Quadratic graphs (Parabolas) - www.m4ths.com

Example: Plot the graph of $y = x^2 + 4x - 3$

for $-5 \le x \le 3$. (This can be set up on the calculator as $y = ()^2 + 4() - 3$ if you have one!)

eg when $x = -2$	eg when $x = 1$
$y = (-2)^2 + 4(-2) - 3$	$y = (1)^2 + 4(1) - 3$
y = 4 - 8 - 3	y = 1 + 4 - 3
y = -9	y = 2

Now fill these out in a table. You can finish them!

х	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
У				-9			2		

When you finish, plot the points (x & y coordinates) and draw a curve through them like the graph below



<u>Task 1</u> – Fill out the tables below and plot each curve:

(a)
$$y = x^2 + 2x + 1$$

х	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	
У								

(b)
$$y = x^2 - 3x + 4$$

(-)							
X	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
у							

(c)
$$y = x^2 - x - 5$$

х	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	
У								

(d)
$$y = 2x^2 + 3x - 4$$

х	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
У							

(e)
$$y = -x^2 + 2x + 1$$

. , ,								
X	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	
У								

(f)
$$y = x(x-4)$$

		-						_
X	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	
у								

<u>Task 2</u> – Estimate where the curve crosses the x axis for each question in Task 1.

<u>Task 3</u> – Write down where the curve crosses the y axis for each question in Task 1.

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Example: Plot the graph of $y = x^2 + 4x - 3$

for $-5 \le x \le 3$. (This can be set up on the calculator as $y = ()^2 + 4() - 3$ if you have one!)

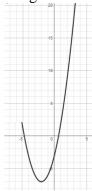
eg when
$$x = -2$$

 $y = (-2)^2 + 4(-2) - 3$
 $y = 4 - 8 - 3$
 $y = -9$
eg when $x = 1$
 $y = (1)^2 + 4(1) - 3$
 $y = 1 + 4 - 3$
 $y = 2$

Now fill these out in a table. You can finish them!

х	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
у				-9			2		

When you finish, plot the points (x & y coordinates) and draw a curve through them like the graph below



<u>Task 1</u> – Fill out the tables below and plot each curve:

(a)
$$y = x^2 + 2x + 1$$

X	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
У							

(b)
$$y = x^2 - 3x + 4$$

X	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
У							

(c)
$$y = x^2 - x - 5$$

х	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
У							

(d)
$$y = 2x^2 + 3x - 4$$

X	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
У							

(e)
$$y = -x^2 + 2x + 1$$

х	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
у							

(f)
$$y = x(x-4)$$

х	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
у							

<u>Task 2</u> – Estimate where the curve crosses the *x* axis for each question in Task 1.

$\underline{\text{Task 3}}$ – Write down where the curve crosses the y axis for each question in Task 1.