## Direct Proportion (Algebraic)

 www.m4ths.com - Steve Blades ©(1) Which of the following graphs does NOT represent direct proportion? Give a reason for your answer.



(2) $y$ is direct proportional to $x$.

Complete the table below.

| $x$ | 2 |  | 30 | 50 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ | 8 | 24 |  |  | 90 |

(3) $y$ is direct proportional to $x^{2}$.

Complete the table below.

| $x$ | 1 |  | 3 | 10 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ | 5 | 20 |  |  | 500 |

(3) $y$ is directly proportional to $x$.

When $y=4, x=12$.
(a) Write an equation connecting $x$ and $y$.
(b) Use your answer to part (a) to find the value of $y$ when $x=10$.
(c) Use your answer to part (a) to find the value of $x$ when $y=60$.
(4) $y$ is directly proportional to the square of $x$.

When $y=100, x=5$
(a) Write an equation connecting $x$ and $y$.
(b) Use your answer to part (a) to find the value of $y$ when $x=9$.
(c) Use your answer to part (a) to find the value of $x$ when $y=400$.
(5) Given that $y \propto \sqrt{x}$ and $y=12$ when $x=36$
(a) Write an equation connecting $x$ and $y$.
(b) Use your answer to part (a) to find the value of $y$ when $x=25$.
(c) Use your answer to part (a) to find the value of $x$ when $y=8$.
(6) $T$ is proportional to $\sqrt[3]{P}$. When $T=20, P=8$
(a) Find the value of $T$ when $P=27$.
(b) Find the value of $P$ when $T=6$
(7) $M$ varies directly with the square of $N$.
$M=12$ when $N=2$.
Without a calculator, find the value of $N$ when $M=81$. Give your answer in the form $a \sqrt{b}$.
(8) The volume ( $V$ ) of a cuboid with a fixed height is directly proportion to the area of the base of the cuboid ( $A$ ).
When the volume is 48 the area is 12 . Find the area when the volume is 900 .
(9) A toy car is started from rest. The velocity of a car is directly to proportional to the time the car has been moving. When after 2 seconds the car has velocity $6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. Find when the car has velocity $24 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$.
(10) $T \propto \sqrt[4]{R}$. When $R=625, T=30$.

Find the least integer value of $R$ for which $T>50$.
(11) $W$ is directlty proportion to $V$.

When $W=8, V=32$.
What happens to $V$ when $W$ is halved?
(12) $Y$ is proportional to the cube of $X$.

When $Y=54, X=3$.
Find an expression for $Y$ when $X=2 x$.
(13) $y$ varies as $x^{2}$. The graph below shows the relationship between $x$ and $y$.


Find $y$ when $x=144$.

