Direct proportion

 $y \propto x$ just means 'y is directly proportional to x'. This can also be written as y = kx or sometimes as 'y varies as x'

(1) y is proportional to x. (a) Write an equation connecting y and x (b) Find the value of k, the constant of proportionality and (c) Complete the table below.

| Х | 5 | 25 | | 100 |
|---|---|----|----|-----|
| У | 1 | | 10 | |

(2) $y \propto x$. Find the constant of proportionality and

complete the table below.

| Х | 20 | 100 | | 500 |
|---|----|-----|----|-----|
| у | | 20 | 50 | |

(3) y varies with x. Complete the table below

| X | | | 100 | 200 |
|---|----|----|-----|-----|
| у | 30 | 60 | 300 | |

(4) y is directly proportional to x. When y is 8, x is 2. Find y when x is 3 and find x when y is 20.

(5) $s \propto t$. When s is 3, t is 24. Find s when t is 50 and find t when s is 90.

(6) y is directly proportional to x^2 . When y is 8, x is 2. Find y when x is 3 and find x when y is 72

(7) $y \propto \sqrt{x}$. y is 10 when x is 4. Find the constant of proportionality. Now find y when x is 100 and find x when y is 30

(8) The cost of a rug is directly proportional to the size of the rug. (a) Write a basic formula connecting the 2. When the rug is $2m^2$ the cost is £100. (b) Find the value of k in your equation. (c) Find the cost of a rug that is $8m^2$ and find the size of a rug that costs £500.

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