

www.m4ths.com – GCSE –
Product of Prime Factors

(1) A factor of a number is _____

(2) A prime number is a number that _____

(3) The first 10 prime numbers are _____

(4) Draw a prime factor tree for the number 12.

(5) Express the following as a product of their prime factors:

- (a) 8
- (b) 10
- (c) 15
- (d) 16
- (e) 25
- (f) 36
- (g) 26
- (h) 17 (why is this easy?)
- (i) 36 and as a result 72
- (j) 120
- (k) 81
- (l) 500

Harder examples

(6) Using your answer for 120 write down the product of prime factors of:

- (a) 240
- (b) 120^2
- (c) 1200

(7) Which number can be expressed by the following product of prime factors?

- (a) $2^2 \times 7$
- (b) $2^4 \times 3 \times 5$
- (c) $2 \times 3^2 \times 7$

(8) Explain why each of the following product of prime factors examples are wrong:

- (a) $18 = 2 \times 9$
- (b) $64 = 2^3 \times 8$

(9) Find the HCF of 36 and 120 using the product of prime factors for each number.

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